



Blackboard Version 9 Grade Center Unmasked

An Online Learning Center Training Series Publication

This packet will explain in detail the features and benefits of the new Grade Center in version 9 of the Blackboard Community Enterprise system

**Ilambert
2/18/2010**

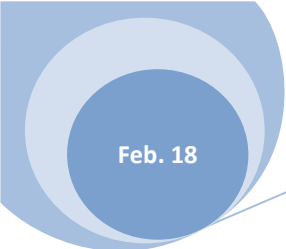


Table of Contents; *(Hold the CTRL key down and click on a chapter to read information)*

The Grade Center toolbars..... 5

The Basics..... 6

Grade Columns Toolbar Explanation 7

Organizations Toolbar Explanation..... 8

View Toolbar Explained: 9

Working within the Grade Center: Adding columns..... 10

 Adding a weighted column 10

 Adding a Total or Average Column: 12

 Adding a Minimum/Maximum Column; 13

Managing the Center: 14

 Uploading grades from an external source; 14

 Downloading your Grade Center: 16

 Adding and Managing Grade Categories: 18

 Modifying a Category 19

 Removing a Category 21

 SMART Views: 22

 Add a Group Smart View:..... 22

 Add a benchmark smart view: 24

 Add a “Focus” Smart View: 24

 Add an Investigate Smart View:..... 25

 Manage Grading Periods; 26

 Managing Grading Schemas..... 27

 Modify a Grading Schema 29

 Copy a Grading Schema 29

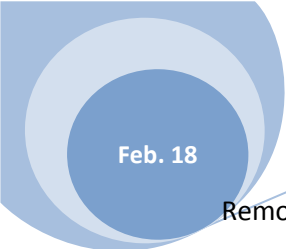
 Organize Grade Center; 30

 Change the display of the Grade Center, follow these steps: 30

 Moving Columns: 30

 Hiding and Showing Grade Center Columns..... 31

 Making Columns Visible to All Views of the Grade Center 32



Remove columns..... 33

Freezing and Unfreezing Panes..... 34

Using Grade Center Email: 35

Using Reports 36

Grade History 40

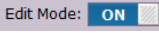
 Altering the View of Grade History 40

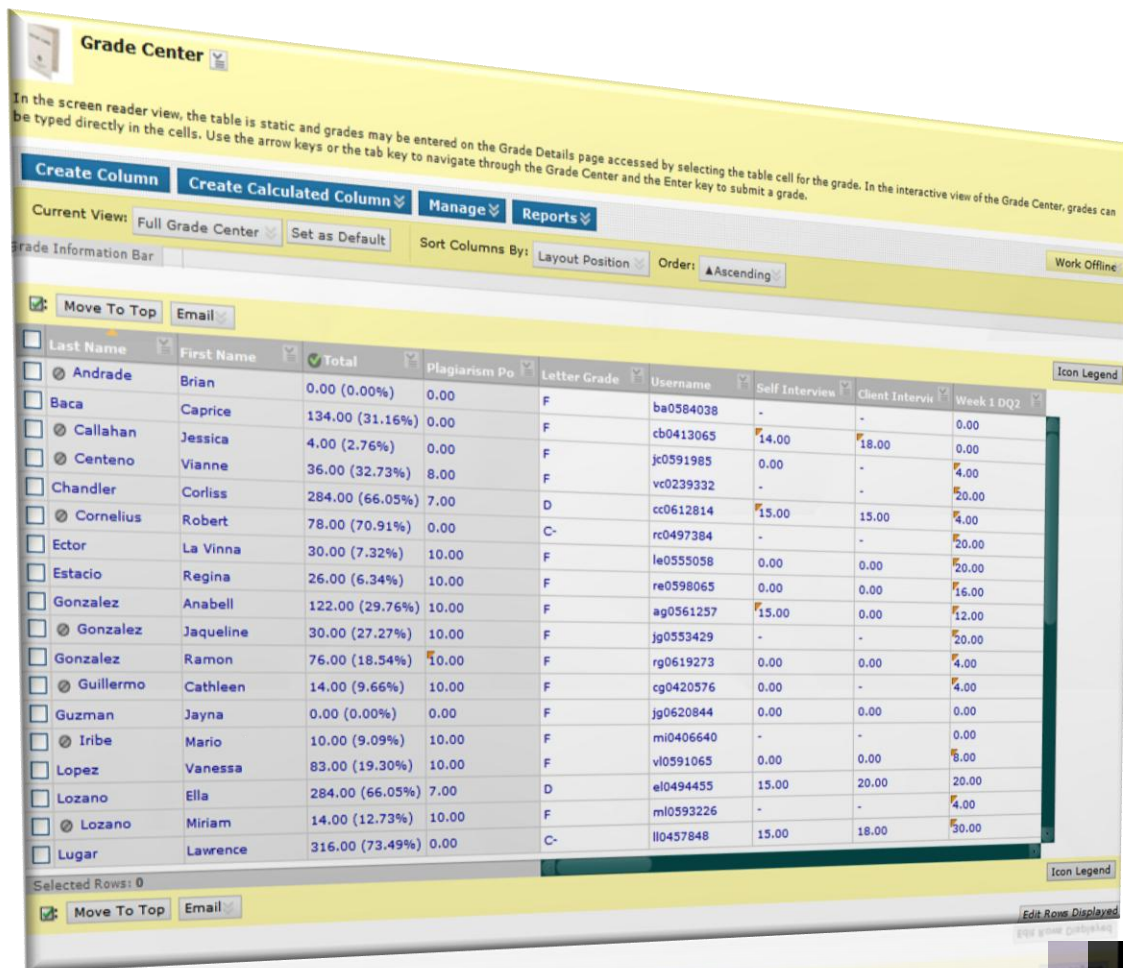
 Exporting and Downloading the Grade History File..... 41

 Clearing Grade History 42

 Disabling Grade History 42

Works Cited..... 43


This Version 9 grade center manual replaces the previous Grade Center Unmasked Version 8 one. Most suggestions and improvements that instructors wanted and lobbied for were included in this new software program. The following is a detailed explanation of those new features and how they can be used in your classroom; **NOTE:**  **YOUR EDIT MODE MUST BE ON IN YOUR COURSE:**



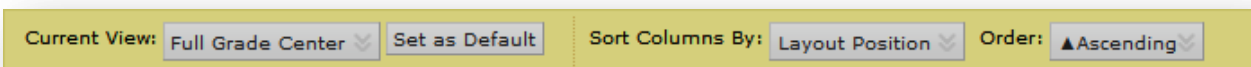
This is an overview of the grade center as it appears in your Blackboard course

The Grade Center toolbars: [\(top\)](#)

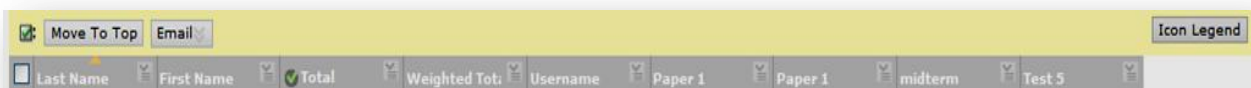


The grade center has three different working toolbars that instructors will interact with: All of them have the chevron icon  that hides a drop down listing of what can be done with each tool. The one pictured above allows the instructor to interact with the grade center in a broad capacity and affect large portions of the center itself.

This toolbar is below the first one and allows instructors to affect the way the grade center looks.



This tool bar allows the instructor to directly affect the grades, the order of students' names and information, and how they are presented or modified



The Basics [\(top\)](#)

Grade Center

In the screen reader view, the table is static and grades may be entered on the Grade Details page accessed by selecting the table cell for the grade. In the interactive view of the Grade Center, grades can be typed directly in the cells. Use the arrow keys or the tab key to navigate through the Grade Center and the Enter key to submit a grade.

[Create Column](#) [Create Calculated Column](#) [Manage](#) [Reports](#) [Work Offline](#)

Current View: [Full Grade Center](#) [Set as Default](#) Sort Columns By: [Layout Position](#) Order: [Ascending](#)

Grade Information Bar

[Move To Top](#) [Email](#) [Icon Legend](#)

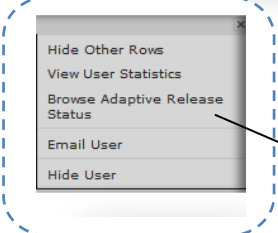
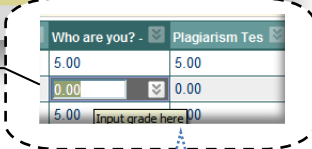
<input type="checkbox"/>	Last Name	First Name	Total	Plagiarism Po	Letter Grade	Username	Self Interview	Client Interv	Week 1 DQ2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Andrade	Brian	0.00 (0.00%)	0.00	F	ba0584038	-	-	0.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Baca	Caprice	134.00 (31.16%)	0.00	F	cb0413065	14.00	18.00	0.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Callahan	Jessica	4.00 (2.76%)	0.00	F	jc0591985	0.00	-	4.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Centeno	Vianne	36.00 (32.73%)	8.00	F	vc0239332	-	-	20.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Chandler	Corliss	284.00 (66.05%)	7.00	D	cc0612814	15.00	15.00	4.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Cornelius	Robert	78.00 (70.91%)	0.00	C-	rc0497384	-	-	20.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ector	La Vinna	30.00 (7.32%)	10.00	F	le0555058	0.00	0.00	20.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Estacio	Regina	26.00 (6.34%)	10.00	F	re0598065	0.00	0.00	16.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Gonzalez	Anabell	122.00 (29.76%)	10.00	F	ag0561257	15.00	0.00	12.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Gonzalez	Jaqueline	30.00 (27.27%)	10.00	F	jj0553429	-	-	20.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Gonzalez	Ramon	76.00 (18.54%)	10.00	F	rg0619273	0.00	0.00	4.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Guillermo	Cathleen	14.00 (9.66%)	10.00	F	cg0420576	0.00	-	4.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Guzman	Jayna	0.00 (0.00%)	0.00	F	jj0620844	0.00	0.00	0.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Iribe	Mario	10.00 (9.09%)	10.00	F	mi0406640	-	-	0.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Lopez	Vanessa	83.00 (19.30%)	10.00	F	vl0591065	0.00	0.00	8.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Lozano	Ella	284.00 (66.05%)	7.00	D	el0494455	15.00	20.00	20.00
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Lozano	Miriam	14.00 (12.73%)	10.00	F	ml0593226	-	-	4.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Lugar	Lawrence	316.00 (73.49%)	0.00	C-	ll0457848	15.00	18.00	30.00

Selected Rows

[Move To Top](#) [Email](#) [Icon Legend](#)

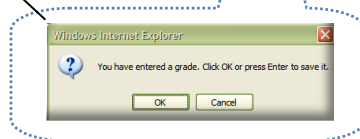
This is the scroll bar to move back and forth

To enter grades, click directly in the cell and type in the grade, then hit enter



These are the options you have when you click on the drop down chevron.

If you enter a grade and move off the cell without entering, you will see this pop-up window and need to confirm you want to save the grade



Grade Columns Toolbar Explanation [\(top\)](#)

Select a student from the grade center and click on the **Move To Top** button to reorder the student to the top row for easy viewing

Move To Top		Email	Icon Legend					
Last Name	First Name	Total	Weighted Tot.	Username	Paper 1	Paper 1	midterm	Test 5
Five	Student	178.00 (71.20%)	16.70 (85.82%)	swcfive5	35.00	18.00 (90.0%)	42.00 (84.00%)	48.00 (80.00%)

Sort Ascending
Sort Descending
Hide Column

You can **HIDE** or **SORT** the uncalculated columns such as **Last and First Name, Username, Last Access and Availability**

SORT will change the order of your view to either ascending or descending order

Hide Column removes it from the grade center view. To show this column again you need to go to the organize grade center area

Delete Column permanently deletes the column and any grades in it

Quick Column Information
Edit Column Information
Column Statistics
Set as External Grade
Sort Ascending
Sort Descending
Hide Column
Delete Column

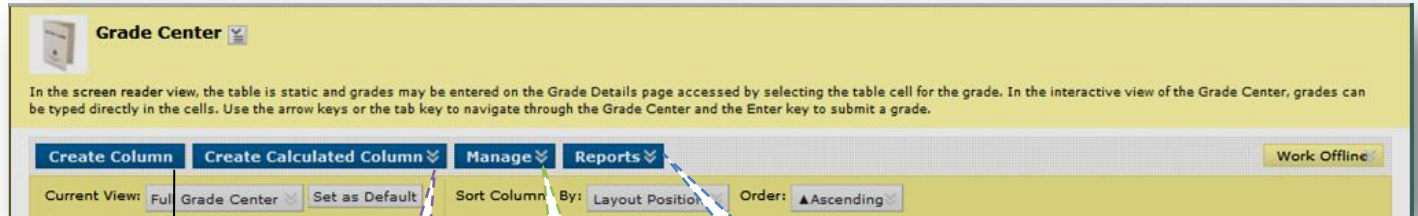
Quick Column information gives you information such as category, whether it is included in the grade calculations, and primary display

Edit Column information allows you to change important information and

Column Statistics shows statistics, status distribution and grade distribution of that graded work you to change important information and

Set as External Grade will show students their score for that column in a module on the Blackboard tab

Organizations Toolbar Explanation [\(top\)](#)



Create Column. This feature adds a column where you can manually enter grades

Create Calculated Column: a column that will perform a mathematical function, mostly will add other grade columns

Average Column
Minimum/Maximum Column
Total Column
Weighted Column

Grading Periods
Grading Schemas
Categories
Smart Views
Column Organization
Student Visibility
Send Email

Reports
Create Report
View Grade History

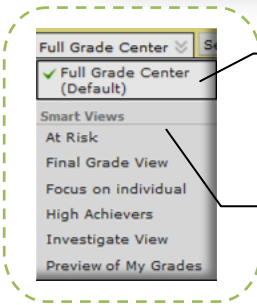
Reports: Instructors can create printable Reports for their Courses and Students like a progress report that contains all of the grades from a particular marking period for a defined group of Students in a class

Grade History: acts like a log file that records all of the changes that occur to grades

Manage: An Area that allows you to change the look and feel of the grade center columns and perform basic functions.

Manage Selections:

- **Grading Periods** user-defined segments within the Grade Center that can be defined as Terms, Semesters, Quarters, Years, and so on.
- **Grading Schemas** map scored gradable items into a user-facing display (A=90%, etc).
- **Categories** classifications of Columns of gradable items such as "Test" or "Assignment".
- **Smart Views** custom made views of Grade Center data created by Instructors and saved for continued use
- **Column Organization** allows Instructors to change the order and visibility of Columns as well as assign Columns to Grading Periods and Categories
- **Student Visibility:** determines whether a student's record is visible in the Grade Center.
- **Send Email:** Displays the Email options when the action link is triggered.

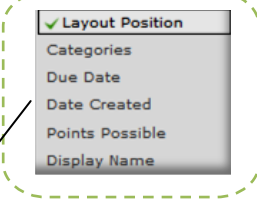


Full Grade Center: This view will show all enrolled students

Smart Views: This view will show predetermined criteria views that are created in **Manage** area of your grade center. Smart Views are covered later in this manual

Set as Default The current grade center view will automatically be displayed when you enter the grade center

Sort Columns by: This choice will change the layout of your column view sorted by the choices in the drop-down area

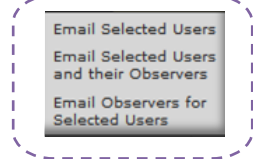


Order This choice will move your columns based on Ascending or Descending order

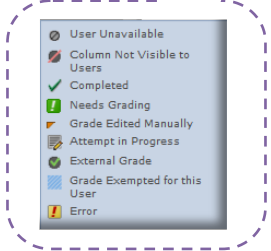
View Toolbar Explained: [top](#)



Email: You have several choices of email to use by selecting the student(s) name box to the left of their last name



Icon Legend: These are explanations of the symbols you will see in your grade book



Working within the Grade Center: Adding columns

Adding a weighted column; [\(top of document\)](#)

Weighting means you are going to place more emphasis on certain grade categories, such as exams and written work over others like Discussion Board Posts or quizzes. The first section is common to all columns when adding. Adding a weighted column is not usual because there is one already created by default.

1. Click on the **Grade Center** link from your control panel
2. Roll over the Create Calculated Column link **Create Calculated Column**
 - Move your mouse to the **Weighted Column** name and click on it
3. Fill in the information in the sections below

Create Weighted Column

A Weighted Column calculates and displays a grade based for a selected number of Columns based upon each column's respective worth of the total. More Help

* Indicates a required field.

Column Information

* Column Name

Grade Center Display Name
Displays as the column header in the Grade Center. Cannot exceed 15 characters.

Description

Visual Editor: ON

Path: body

Primary Display
Calculated grades display in this format in both the Grade Center and My Grades.

Secondary Display
This display option is shown in the Grade Center only.

Type in a **column name**

Type in a **Grade Center name**. This appears as the column header in the Grade Center. This field will accept 15 characters in the column header. The **Grade Center is the only area where this name is used**

Type in a short **description** for the column if needed

Choose how you want to display the grade, either percentage, score, text, letter or complete/incomplete

Choose a secondary display for the same column, maybe a score if you chose percentage as a primary display


4. Select Columns or categories to weight. Selecting Categories allows you to drop the lowest score(s) and/or highest score(s). Keep in mind whatever combination you choose the total weighting should equal 100% even though it is not mandatory to do so.

The screenshot shows the 'Select Columns' interface in Blackboard. It is divided into several sections:

- Columns to Select:** A list of items including 'Total Weighted Total', 'Paper 1', 'midterm', 'Test 5', 'Assignment 1', and 'Essay 5'. A right-pointing arrow is used to move items to the right.
- Categories to Select:** A list of categories including 'Final Survey', 'Test', 'Oral Presentation', 'Homework', and 'Essay'. A right-pointing arrow is used to move items to the right.
- Selected Columns:** A list of selected items with their weights. For example, 'Assignment' is selected with a weight of 30% and 'Discussion' with a weight of 20%. The total weight is shown as 50%.
- Weight Columns:** Radio buttons for 'Equally' and 'Proportionally'.
- Drop Grades:** Radio buttons for 'Drop Grades' and 'Use only the'. Under 'Drop Grades', there are options for 'Highest Grades' and 'Lowest Grades'. Under 'Use only the', there are options for 'Lowest Value to Calculate' and 'Highest Value to Calculate'.
- Calculate as Running Total:** Radio buttons for 'Yes' and 'No'. A note states: 'A running total only includes items that have grades or attempts. Selecting No includes all items in the calculation item if there is no grade.'
- Options:** Three sets of radio buttons for 'Yes' and 'No':
 - 'Include this Column in Grade Center Calculations'
 - 'Show this Column to Students'
 - 'Show Statistics (average and median) for this column to Students in My Grades'

Callout boxes provide the following instructions:

- Select the grade columns you want to weight:** Points to the 'Columns to Select' list.
- Select the categories you want to weight:** Points to the 'Categories to Select' list.
- Click on the right-arrow to move your selected items to the right:** Points to the right-pointing arrow between the lists.
- Choosing YES on calculate as running total will only include those grade items which have been graded.** Points to the 'Calculate as Running Total' section.
- Type the percent you want to weight the category or column. This includes all grade work in any column done in this category:** Points to the weight input field for 'Assignment'.
- Choose whether you want to drop the lowest or highest grade(s) or only use the high or low grade for the calculation. Dropping scores are only available when weighting categories:** Points to the 'Drop Grades' and 'Use only the' options.
- Choosing YES to allow your students to see this column:** Points to the 'Show this Column to Students' option.
- Choosing YES to show the average and median score to all students for this column:** Points to the 'Show Statistics' option.
- Choosing Include this column in Grade Center calculations will show as part of the aggregate score, Show this column in My Grades will allow students to see it, and Show Statistics (average and median) for this column in My Grades will show all students statistical data for the grade column:** Points to the 'Include this Column in Grade Center Calculations' option.

5. Click on the SUBMIT button  on the bottom right of the page to complete the process
6. The column will show in your grade center now

Adding a Total or Average Column: [\(top\)](#)

Adding a **Total** column will simply total the aggregate score of either **all** columns or individual columns or categories of grades. Adding an **Average** column will show the average of all selected items. Adding a **Total or Average** column is similar to adding a weighted column; **if you have [extra credit assignments](#) then you MUST CHOOSE SELECTED COLUMNS and move ALL assignment columns to the selected columns window.**

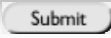
1. Hover your mouse pointer over the **Create Calculated Column** and click on **TOTAL** in the drop-down menu
2. Fill out Section of the form as you did in [weighted column](#)
3. Proceed to the next section of the form; **NOTE: THIS GRAPHIC BELOW IS FOR SELECTED COLUMNS OR CATEGORIES**

The screenshot shows the 'Select Columns' form in Blackboard. It is divided into several sections:

- Include in Total:** Radio buttons for 'All Grade Columns' and 'Selected Columns and Categories'. The 'Selected Columns and Categories' option is selected.
- Columns to Select:** A list of columns including 'Politics and bipartisanship', 'Chapters 4-6', 'Chapter 1', 'Chapters 1-3', 'Attendance', 'DB 1', 'Forum Grades', 'Discussion Boards and learning', and 'Column Information'.
- Categories to Select:** A list of categories including 'Final', 'Survey', 'Test', 'Discussion', 'Participation', and 'Oral Presentation', with 'Category Information' below.
- Selected Columns:** A list of selected items including 'Column: Paper 1', 'Column: Paper 1', 'Column: midterm', 'Column: Test 5', 'Column: Assignment 1', 'Column: Essay 5', 'Column: Test 1', 'Column: Test 2', 'Column: test 3', 'Column: EC 1', 'Column: EC2', and 'Category: Assignment'. Each item has a red 'X' icon to its right.
- Drop Grades:** Radio buttons for 'Drop Grades' (selected) and 'OR Use only the'. Under 'Drop Grades', there are checkboxes for 'Highest Grades' and 'Lowest Grades'. Under 'Use only the', there are radio buttons for 'Lowest Value to Calculate'.
- Calculate as Running Total:** Radio buttons for 'Yes' and 'No'. 'Yes' is selected.
- Options:** A section with instructions and three sets of radio buttons: 'Include this Column in Grade Center Calculations', 'Show this Column to Students', and 'Show Statistics (average and median) for this column to Students in My Grades'.

Callouts from the image:

- Choose whether you want to select ALL columns or selected ones and/or categories:** Points to the 'Selected Columns and Categories' radio button.
- Select columns and/or categories:** Points to the 'Columns to Select' and 'Categories to Select' lists.
- If you choose categories to include remember, you can drop or include some scores:** Points to the 'Selected Columns' list.
- Complete your choices here:** Points to the 'Drop Grades' and 'Options' sections.
- If you choose only to add a total column and not move columns or categories this is how the main screen will look:** Points to the top of the 'Select Columns' form.

4. Click on the **SUBMIT** button  on the bottom right of the page to complete the process

Adding a Minimum/Maximum Column;

1. Hover over the Add Calculated Column and click on **Minimum/Maximum** in the drop-down menu
2. Fill out the first two sections of the form as you did in [weighted column](#)
3. Proceed to main of the form as depicted below; It is almost identical to that of the [other columns](#) with the exception that you must choose either a minimum or a maximum which to calculate the score and you cannot drop the lowest or highest score(s)

3 Select Columns

Calculation Type Minimum Maximum

To find the maximum or minimum value within the defined set of columns, choose the appropriate calculation option. To include all grade columns in the defined set choose the **all grade columns** option. If Grading Periods exist, limit the defined set of columns by selecting the **all grade columns in Grading Period** option and choosing the appropriate Grading Period. To include only specific columns or categories in this set, choose the **selected grade columns, calculated columns and categories** option, select the columns, and move them to the Selected Columns list.

Include in Minimum/Maximum

All Grade Columns
 Selected Grade Columns, Calculated Columns and Categories

Columns to Select:

Self Interview
 Client 1
 Client 2
 Audio
 Extra Credit
 Term Paper
 Paper 4
 Assessment training
 Column Information
CHapters 41-43: Category: None/ Points Possible: 75

Categories to Select:

Forum Grade
 Test
 Writing
 Class Participation
 Interviews
 Category Information
Discussion:

Selected Columns:

Column: CHapters 41-43
 Category: Discussion

Select minimum or maximum to work with the column

You can remove any of the items by clicking on the red "X"

(Top of document)

Managing the Center:

Uploading grades from an external source;

Formatting the external grade files:

Each data file uploaded to the Grade Center requires a header row with one record per line subsequently.

The format of the data file uploaded to the Grade Center is determined by the type of delimiter that is used to parse the data into separate columns. Data files can be tab delimited with a file extension of .xls, or comma delimited with a file extension of .csv.

Data in each column of comma-delimited files (file extension of .csv) must be contained within a quote character, the most common being quotation marks (" "). Data in each column of tab-delimited files does not require a quote character.

In the sample files below, columns that already exist in the Grade Center have a Column ID number as part of the column name. The column Attendance does not have a Column ID so it will be created as a new column in the Grade Center. There is also no corresponding data for the new column, represented by a double set of quotation marks in the .csv file. Entries for attendance can be added manually from the Grade Center, or can be uploaded for another file.

Tab Delimited .xls File Sample

User Name	Last Name	First Name	Homework 188	Project 190	Final 191	Attendance
aanchor	Anchor	Anne	10	25	5	"
bbutterworth	Butterworth	Bob	7	20	12	"
ccharter	Charter	Chuck	3	23	2	"
ddoong	Doong	Dan	9	17	19	"

Column names must match **EXACTLY** as in the grade center

Comma Delimited .csv File sample

```
"User Name","Last Name","First Name","Homework|188","Mid-term|189","Project|190","Final|191","Attendance"
```

```
"aanchor","Anchor","Anne","10","25","25","25",""
```

```
"bbutterworth","Butterworth","Bob","7","20","12","24",""
```

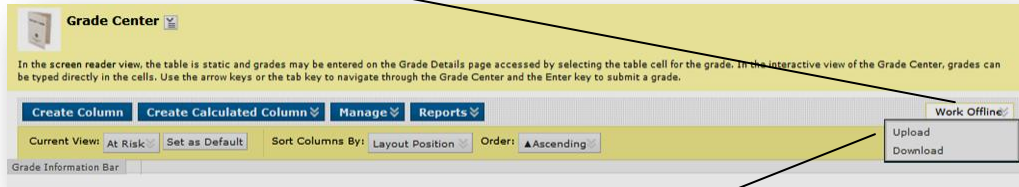
```
"ccharter","Chuck","Charter","3","20","23","22",""
```

```
"ddoong","Dan","Doong","9","15","17","19",""
```

[\(top of document\)](#)

To upload a file to the Grade Center, follow these steps:

1. Click **Work Offline** in the Action Bar of the Grade Center.



2. Select **Upload** from the Action Link menu.

Select browse to find the data file on your computer

It is recommended to leave the default choice to **AUTO**

3. **Browse** for the file. Files can be uploaded from a local computer or if available, from the Content System.
4. Select the Delimitter Type, **Comma**, **Tab**, or **Auto**. Auto will attempt to automatically detect the delimiter used in the selected file.
5. Click **Submit** to upload the selected file.
6. Review the list of data from the file to be uploaded. Use the check boxes to de-select any data to be excluded from the upload. Using this method, it is possible to upload only the desired columns of data from the file.

Review the **Data Preview** Column to ensure the correct data is being uploaded. Data that appears incorrect can denote an improperly formatted file. The Data Preview will only show a sample of the data in each column in the file.

Large files take significant time to process and a warning message will be displayed for any files that need extra time to process. To avoid long processing times, break up large files into separate uploads.

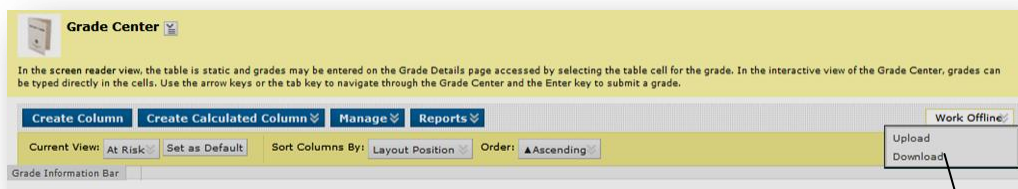
7. Click **Submit** to confirm and upload the file.

Downloading your Grade Center:

Instructors have the ability to download Grade Center data as a delimited file that can be used in other applications such as Spreadsheet programs or statistical analysis programs. Instructors can select specific data to download, or download the complete Grade Center data set. Downloaded files can be saved on a local computer drive and is recommended to preserve student grades in case the need arises where they need to be reviewed. ([top of document](#))

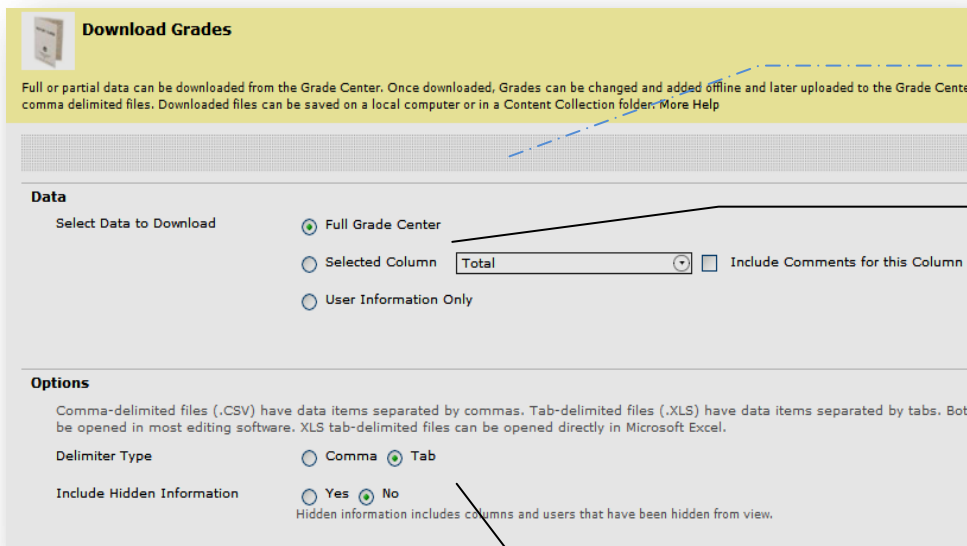
Instructors planning on uploading Grade Center data from an external application such as a grading tool or spreadsheet may wish to download Grade Center data first in order to have a delimited file that is formatted for uploading.

Please review the next figure to download the Grade Center:



From your Grade Center click on the **DOWNLOAD** drop-down choice from **WORK OFFLINE**

Your choices in this screen will depend on what view your Grade Center is set to.



Choose how much or how little of the grade center you wish to download:

Full Grade Center: Contains all columns and associated data
Selected column: Using the drop-down menu, select one column and its data. Check the box to include comments for the column. Select to **include comments for this Column** if desired.
User information only: Only columns containing student data such as User Name are included

You can also choose grading periods and Smart View downloading if you use those features

Choose what format you want to download the grade center into: Comma delimited files contain data surrounded by quotation marks (quote character) and have the file extension .csv. Comma delimited files will not open directly in Microsoft Excel.

Click on the **SUBMIT** button.



Click **DOWN and save** the delimited file to your desktop in a folder for safe keeping. You may need to **RIGHT-CLICK** the download button and then choose **SAVE TARGET AS** depending on your computer. You can open this file in Microsoft Excel (recommended) by opening EXCEL first and then importing.

Adding and Managing Grade Categories:

A Grade Center Category is a classification of a Grade Center column of a course. For instance, "Homework," "Test," or "Quiz" are possible Categories that may have Grade Center columns associated with them.

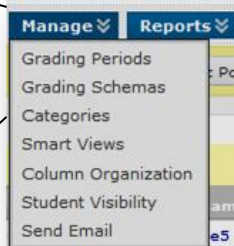
Categories are helpful in organizing and utilizing the Grade Center. An Instructor may sort the Grade Center by a specific Category to compare how all the Students scored in the "Homework" Category, for example. Categories may also be used when creating Smart Views (a saved view of Grade Center data) comprised of columns associated to specific Category or Categories.

Categories can integrate with Grade Center columns such as Weighted Grade Column, Total Points Column, or Average Grade Column. For example, an Average Grade Column is created to calculate statistics for all Columns that are in the "Homework" category. Gradable items added to the course that are categorized as "Homework" will automatically be included in the average calculation.

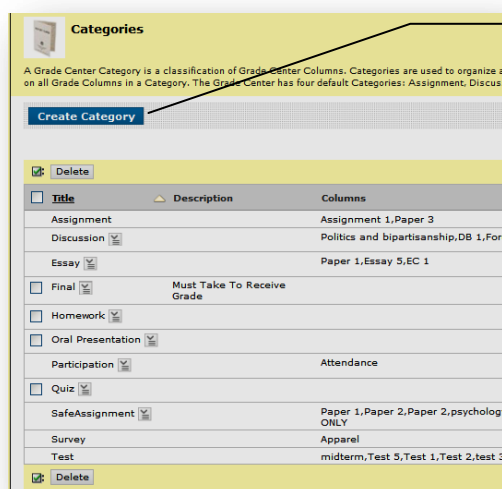
Categories can also be used in the creation of a Report. An Instructor may create a printable Report that displays Statistics of performance for all of the columns in a certain Category. This information can be used by instructors to make decisions about instruction, planning, and assessment.

To create a new Category, follow these steps:

1. Hover over the **Manage** button in the Action Bar of the Grade Center.



2. Select **Categories** from the Action Link menu.



Click **CREATE CATEGORY**

[\(top of document\)](#)

3. Enter a **Name and Description** for the Category.

Enter the **NAME** and **DESCRIPTION** (optional) for the category

4. Click **Submit**.

Modifying a Category

Default Categories cannot be modified. However, any Categories the user creates can be modified. To modify an existing Category, follow these steps:

1. In the Grade Center page, in the Action Bar, hover over the **Manage** button.
2. Select **Categories** from the Action Link menu.
3. Find the Category to change and click **Modify** by clicking on the down-arrow next to the name of the category.

Title	Description	Columns
Assignment		Assignment 1, Paper 3
Discussion		Politics and bipartisanship, DB 1, Forum
Essay		Paper 1, Essay 5, EC 1
Final	Must Take To Receive Grade	
Homework		
Oral Presentation		
Participation		Attendance
Quiz		
SafeAssignment		Paper 1, Paper 2, Paper 2, psychology ONLY
Survey		Apparel
Test		midterm, Test 5, Test 1, Test 2, test 3

Click the down-arrow next to the name of the category

Click **EDIT** from the menu items

4. Change the Category **Name** or **Description**.

Edit Category

Categories tag Grade Columns so that actions can be performed against all Columns in the Category. Differentiate Categories and explain a Category's purpose. [More Help](#)

* Indicates a required field.

Category Information

* Name

Description

Submit

5. Click the **Submit** button.

Removing a Category

Default Categories cannot be removed from the Grade Center. Only Categories that have been created by a user and that are not in use in a course may be removed. To remove a Category, follow these steps:

1. In the Grade Center page, in the Action Bar, hover over the **Manage** button.
2. Select **Categories** from the Action Link menu.
3. Find the Category to change and click **the down-arrow next to the name and select Delete**

The screenshot shows the 'Categories' page in Blackboard. At the top, there is a 'Create Category' button. Below it is a table with columns for 'Title', 'Description', and 'Columns'. The 'Homework' category is highlighted, and its dropdown menu is open, showing 'Edit' and 'Delete' options. Two callout boxes provide instructions: one points to the down-arrow next to the 'Homework' name, and the other points to the 'Delete' option in the menu.

Title	Description	Columns
Assignment		Assignment 1,Paper 3
Discussion		Politics and bipartisanship,DB 1,Foru
Essay		Paper 1,Essay 5,EC 1
Final	Must Take To Receive Grade	
Homework		
Oral Presentation		
Participation		Attendance
Quiz		
SafeAssignment		Paper 1,Paper 2,Paper 2,psychology ONLY
Survey		Apparel
Test		midterm,Test 5,Test 1,Test 2,test 3

SMART Views:

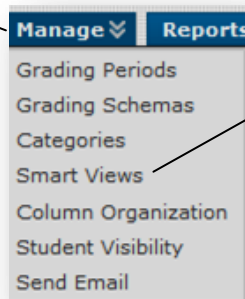
Smart Views are views of the Grade Center based on a variety of student criteria. This enables Instructors to create certain views of the Grade Center—based on performance criteria for gradable items such as Assessments or Assignments—that quickly track Students. There are four different Types of Smart Views that specify the Student information:

- **Group** allows the instructors to select a Group, which was created in the course Groups are subsections created in the User Management Area of the Control Panel. They are a collection of students selected by the Instructor
- **Benchmark** allows the Instructor to select Students based on performance
- **Focus** allows the Instructor to select individual Students
- **Investigate** allows the Instructor to select from a full list of Student attributes; this is a combination of the options of the other three Smart Views.

Once built and saved, Smart Views become a selectable list item on the **Current View** drop-down menu of the Grade Center page, enabling easy navigation from one view to another. Any Smart View can be saved as the default view of the Grade Center. The current default view can be changed at any time.

Add a Group Smart View: Smart Views of Grade Center data can be based on Groups that have been created in a Course.

1. Hover over the **Manage** button in the Action Bar of the Grade Center and click on **Smart Views**.



[\(top of document\)](#)

2. Click **Create Smart View**. Create Smart View

Enter a **Name** for the Smart View. This is a required field and will appear in the Current View Action Link menu on the Grade Center page. It will also appear as a link to the Smart View on the Manage Smart Views page.

Enter a **Description** of the Smart View. The description will appear on the Manage Smart Views page.

Choose the **Type of View** by selecting the corresponding radio button.

Select the criteria **Condition** for the Group. Selections include: **Equal to, Not equal to**

Select the value of the Group, which would be the **Group name**.

To include hidden columns, click the check box to **include hidden information**

Select the Filter Results by picking which **Columns to Display in Results** from the drop-down menu

3. Click **Submit** Submit to save the Smart View.

Add a benchmark smart view:

A Benchmark Smart View is a view of the Grade Center based on students' performance on a single gradable item such as a mid-term exam. The process is exactly the same as the Group Smart View explained above, but the Selection Criteria are a little different:

Select the BENCHMARK choice

Choose the criteria based on a GRADE for any columns in your grade center

Choose the columns to display in the results. Since this is a **SMART** view you have many choices

[\(top of document\)](#)

Add a "Focus" Smart View:

Smart Views of Grade Center data can be based on a simple selection of Students and columns of Gradable Items. Again, the criteria choices are a little different but the process is the same as the other Smart Views noted above

Choose the FOCUS view

Use the drop-down selector to choose criteria for **All Students** or **Selected Students**. If Selected Students is chosen, hold the Control Key down and click the Students to include from the selection box.

Select the Filter Results by picking which **Columns to Display in Results** from the drop-down menu

You can choose to show the hidden columns in the results

Click the SUBMIT button

Add an Investigate Smart View:

Smart Views of Grade Center data can be based on a complex query of student and column attributes.

Choose the investigate option, based on user attributes

Select **Student Criteria** from the drop-down menu. For example, "Grade on Midterm"

Select a **Condition** from the drop-down menu. The possible selections differ with each type of item.

- For Names, the condition must be set to either **Begins with** or **Contains**.
- For Dates, the condition must be set as either **Before** or **After**.
- For scores or percentages, the condition must be one of a number of options, such as **Equal to**, **Less than**, **Greater than**, and others.

To edit the formula manually, click **Manually Modify** and enter a new formula.

To add more Student Criterion, click **Add Student Criteria**, and make additional selections. Criteria are always added as AND statements. The formula for the query is displayed in the **Formula Preview** box.

Enter a **Value** for the condition. The value entry depends upon the criterion selected. **Date** criteria require specific Date values; **Name** entries require specific letter or name entries. A **Value** entry will specify the Student Criteria for the Smart View. For example, entering "60" as a value for a Midterm test would pull all students who scored 60 or less on the Midterm test.

[\(top of document\)](#)

Select the Filter Results by picking which **Columns to Display in Results** from the drop-down menu. You can also choose to include hidden columns in the results

Manage Grading Periods;

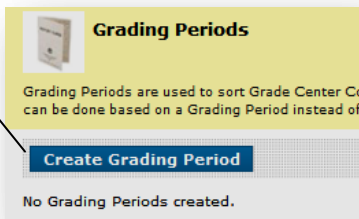
Grading Periods are user created segments that can help manage the Grade Center. Grading Periods, for example, can be defined as Terms, Semesters, Quarters, Years, and so on, and can have date ranges that further define them. Grading Periods are not created by default. If desired, they must be defined by Instructors.

Defining Grading Periods and associating Grade Center columns to a Grading Period allows Instructors to effectively organize and report on Grade Center data. Instructors can filter the Grade Center by Grading Period to display only the columns in the segment. For example, an Instructor may configure the Grade Center to display the First Quarter columns, reducing searching and scrolling.

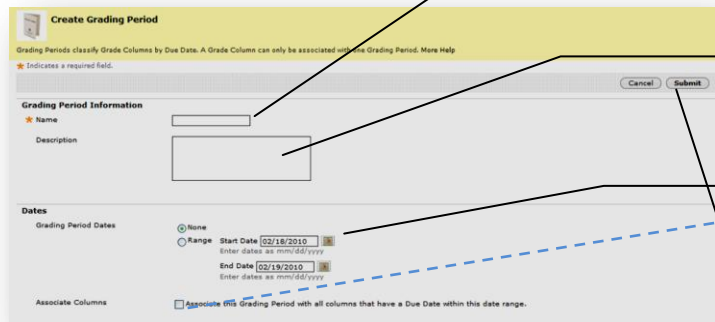
1. Hover over the Manage **button** in the Action Bar of the Grade Center, and then click on **Grade Periods.**



2. Click **Create Grading Period**



Enter a name for the grading period. This will appear on the Manage Grading Periods page



Enter a **Description**. Adding a description to the Grading Period helps to identify and organize different Grading Periods.

Select the **Grading Period Dates**. If a date range has been specified, checking Associate Existing Items will associate all Grade Columns and Calculated Columns that were previously created with Due Dates to the corresponding Grading Period

Click on the SUBMIT button

[\(top of document\)](#)

WARNING: Grade Center items cannot be associated with more than one Grading Period. A newly created Grading Period with the same or an overlapping date range will override the settings of an existing Grade Period. All items associated with the existing Grade Period will become associated with the new one.

Managing Grading Schemas

A **Grading Schema** is a diagram based on percentage ranges that matches scores to specific grade displays. For example, a student's raw numeric score on a quiz that has 100 possible points is an 88. In a Grading Schema in which a percentage of 87.5 to 89.5 equal a B+, this score results in a B+. If the grade display Letter option is chosen, the B+ will display to the Student. Grading Schemas may be edited or added to an ongoing Course and grades will be updated to reflect the changes.

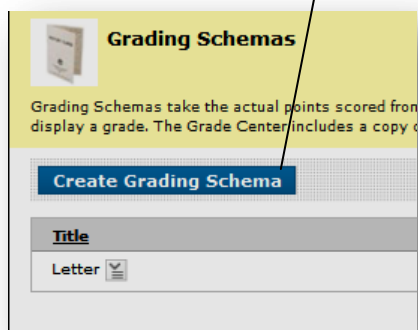
When a **Grading Schema** is employed, and depending on the grade display option, the Grade Center will translate the entry according to the Grading Schema and display the corresponding value. For example, if a column is configured to display Pass for all percentages above 70%, then, when the Instructor enters 89%, the Grade Center will display Pass. There is no limit to the number of Grading Schemas an Instructor can create.

Upon creation, a **Grading Schema** is included as an option in the *Primary* and *Secondary* Display option in creating a Grade Column or Calculated item there are already default grade display options.

1. Hover over the **Manage button** in the Action Bar of the Grade Center, and then click **Grading Schemas**.



2. Click **Create Grading Schema**.



1 Enter a **Name** for the Grading Schema. The name will appear in the drop-down menu for Primary Display and Secondary Display when adding an item to the Grade Center as well as on the Manage Grading Schema page

Enter a **Description** for the Grading Schema. The description will appear on the **Manage Grading Schema** page and can assist with identifying the **Grading Schema**.

2 Enter the **Schema Mapping** information. By default, any new grading schema will have two ranges of percentiles from 50% to 100% and from 0% (zero) to less than 50%.

Click **DELETE ROW** to delete a row of schema

Click the arrow to insert a new row into the schema to enter additional display values

3 Click on the **SUBMIT** button to complete the process

For example, a pass/fail schema might be set up like this:

Grades scored between	will equal	Grades manually entered as	will calculate as
50% and 100%	Pass	Pass	99%
0% and less than 50.0%	Fail	Fail	1%

Note: The dash symbol “—” cannot be used as an entry. The dash represents a Null value.

Each Display Symbol must be unique in the Grading Schema.

The percentage range given for each grade value must begin with the lesser value listed first. The values must also overlap. For example A = 90 – 100%, B = 80 – 90%, C = 70 – 80% and so on. Ranges must be set up in this way to avoid gaps that could occur when a score falls in between numbers in the range. The range of 80 – 90% includes all grades up to but not including 90%. The top range does include 100%.

Modify a Grading Schema

Once created, Grading Schemas can be modified. To modify a Grading Schema, follow these steps:

1. Hover over the **Manage button** in the Action Bar of the Grade Center.
2. Select **Grading Schema** from the Action Link menu.
3. Find the Grading Schema, click the down arrow next to the name to modify and click **Edit**.
4. Make any changes to **Name, Description** or **Display Symbols** and their corresponding percentages.
5. Click **Submit**. Once submitted, all columns using the Grading Schema are updated to reflect the changes.

Copy a Grading Schema

Once created, Grading Schemas can be copied and used again. Upon **Copy**, the new Grading Schema name is prefixed with "Copy of" followed by the name of the original schema. To copy a Grading Schema, follow these steps:

1. Hover over the **Manage button** in the Action Bar of the Grade Center.
2. Select **Grading Schema** from the Action Link menu.
3. Find the Grading Schema to copy and click the down arrow next to the name, then click **Copy**.

Copied Grading Schemas may be modified by using the steps in eh sub-section above, Modify a Grading Schema.

The screenshot shows the 'Grading Schemas' page in Blackboard. At the top, there is a yellow header with the title 'Grading Schemas' and a brief description: 'Grading Schemas take the actual points scored from a Grade Item and display a grade. The Grade Center includes a copy of a default grading schema'. Below the header is a blue button labeled 'Create Grading Schema'. Underneath, there is a form with a 'Title' field containing 'Letter' and a dropdown menu. A dropdown menu is open, showing 'Edit' and 'Copy' options. Callout boxes point to these options with the following text:

- Click **Edit** to change the schema
- Click **COPY** to make a duplicate of the schema. It will appear in this screen

Below the main form, there is a list of existing schemas. One entry is highlighted with a callout box that says 'Copied Schema'. The entry is 'Letter(2)' with a dropdown arrow next to it.

[\(top of document\)](#)

Organize Grade Center;

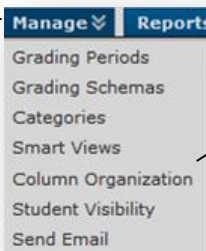
The Organize Grade Center page aids in configuring the Grade Center display. The Grade Center display can be customized to:

- **Freeze or unfreeze columns.** If a column is frozen, when scrolling through the Grade Center view, that column will remain stationary.
- **Hide or show columns.**
- **Modify the Categories of columns.**
- **Modify the Grading Periods of columns.**

Some of these changes can be implemented through the drag-and-drop capabilities of the page.

Change the display of the Grade Center, follow these steps:

1. Hover over the Manage button in the Action Bar of the Grade Center and the click **Column Organization**.



Moving Columns:

The screenshot shows the 'Column Organization' page. It has a yellow header with the title and a sub-header explaining that the page is divided into tables for different Grade Center views. Below the header are 'Cancel' and 'Submit' buttons. There are three tabs: 'Show/Hide', 'Change Category to...', and 'Change Grading Period to...'. The main content is divided into two sections: 'Shown in All Grade Center Views' and 'Not in a Grading Period'. Each section contains a table of columns with columns for Name, Grading Period, Category, Due Date, Date Created, and Points Possible. A callout box points to a row in the 'Not in a Grading Period' section, indicating it is being moved to the 'Shown in All Grade Center Views' section.

2 The **heavy black line** shows the new position of the row. Let go of the mouse button to set the new position.

1 Click and hold in the four-bladed-arrow and drag the row to the new position

3 Click **SUBMIT** to save changes

In this example a row is being moved from the **Not in Grading Period** area to the **Show in All Grade Center Views**

Once the display order of the columns has been changed, all new columns added to the Grade Center are added at the end of the display, unless associated to a particular Grading Period. If a Grading Period is associated to a column, then the column will display in the Grade Center within the Grading Period range.

Note: If two people are modifying the Grade Center Organize Grade Center at the same time the changes made by the first will be overwritten when the second person saves the changes.

Hiding and Showing Grade Center Columns

Instructors have the ability to hide any columns from displaying within the Grade Center. Hiding a column from displaying maintains all existing information associated with the column, but prevents it from being seen within the Grade Center. Hiding columns that are not currently being used reduces the length of the grid, thus reducing the need for continuous scrolling.

To hide a column, follow these steps from the Grade Center page:

The screenshot shows the 'Organize' page in Blackboard. At the top, there are buttons for 'Show/Hide', 'Change Category to...', and 'Change Grading Period to...'. Below these are two main sections: 'Shown in All Grade Center Views' and 'Not in a Grading Period'. The 'Shown in All Grade Center Views' section contains a list of columns with checkboxes. The 'Not in a Grading Period' section contains a list of columns, some of which are already checked.

1 Checkmark the box next to the column to be hidden by clicking inside it.

2 Click the down-arrow from the Show/Hide button near the top of the display

3 Click on Hide Selected Columns

Click **SUBMIT** to complete the process and return to the grade center

(The **hidden columns** will turn grey. To show columns that are hidden, **reverse the process**)

[\(top of document\)](#)

Making Columns Visible to All Views of the Grade Center

Grade Center Views can be customized using different criteria, one of which is Grading Periods. To maintain consistency among different views of the Grade Center, some columns such as a final grade column can be selected appear in every view of the Grade Center.

[\(top of document\)](#)

Columns listed under **Shown in all views of the Grade Center** appear in all views. To make columns visible in all views, follow these steps:

1. Hover over the **Manage** button in the Action Bar of the Grade Center and then click **Column Organization**.



2. Select the column to move.

Shown in All Grade Center Views		
Name	Grading Period	Category
<input type="checkbox"/> Last Name (Frozen)		Institution
<input type="checkbox"/> First Name (Frozen)		Institution
<input type="checkbox"/> Total (External Grade) (Frozen)	Not in a Grading Period	Calculated Grade
<input type="checkbox"/> Weighted Total (Frozen)	Not in a Grading Period	Calculated Grade
Everything above this bar is a frozen column. Drag this bar to change which columns are frozen.		
<input type="checkbox"/> Username		Institution
<input type="checkbox"/> Student ID (Hidden)		Institution
<input type="checkbox"/> Last Access (Hidden)		Institution
<input type="checkbox"/> Availability (Hidden)		Institution
Not in a Grading Period		
Name	Grading Period	Category
<input type="checkbox"/> Paper 1	Not in a Grading Period	SafeAssignment
<input type="checkbox"/> Paper 1	Not in a Grading Period	Essay
<input type="checkbox"/> midterm	Not in a Grading Period	Test

Drag and Drop the row into the **Shown in all views** of the Grade Center table. The heavy black line indicates where the row will be positioned

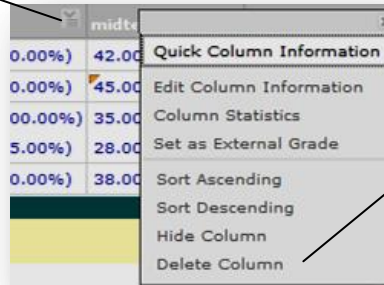
Select the Grade Center Column (displayed on the screen as a row) to be moved into the Shown in all views of the Grade Center table. Click on the four-bladed arrow to the left or anywhere on the row, and hold, and then drag it (see above)

3. Click **Submit** to save changes.

Remove columns

Follow these steps: Columns can only be deleted from the grade center view, not the organizational view

Click on the **down-arrow** on the name of the column you want to delete and then click on **Delete Column**



Columns can only be deleted when the item has no link to another part of the course, such as a deployed test, etc. Deleting the column will delete all grades associated with it.

[\(top of document\)](#)

Freezing and Unfreezing Panes

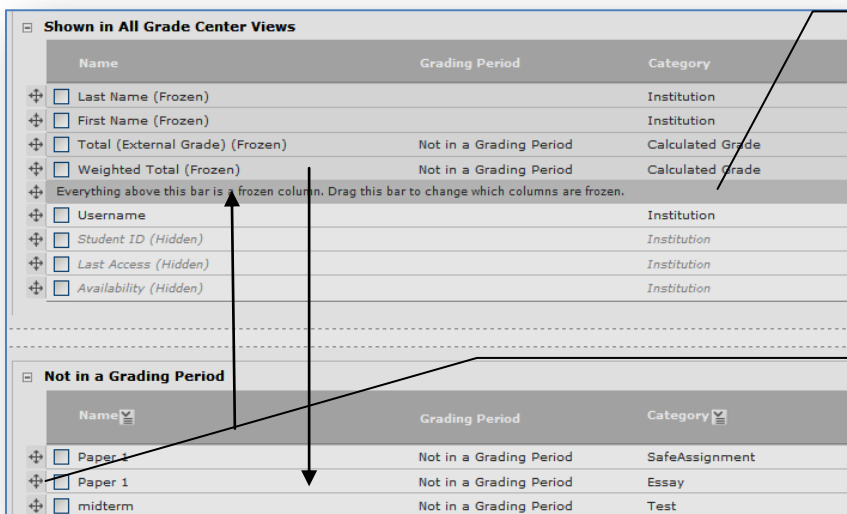
Grade Center columns can be frozen in place so they do not move while scrolling through the other data. The columns containing students' first and last names are frozen by default. Frozen columns remain in position on the left side of the Grade Center while the rest of the columns can be scrolled through. This feature can be used for example to easily match up individual students with their data across the length of the Grade Center. Instructors can freeze and unfreeze any of the columns on the Organize Grade Center page.

To freeze or unfreeze a column in any of the Grade Center views follow these steps:

1. Hover over the **Manage button** in the Action Bar and then click on **Column Organization**.



2. Select the columns.



To freeze a column:

1. Drag the **dark gray bar** down below the desired row or
2. Drag a row above the dark gray bar.

To unfreeze columns:

Reverse steps 1 and 2 above

Click **Submit** to save changes.

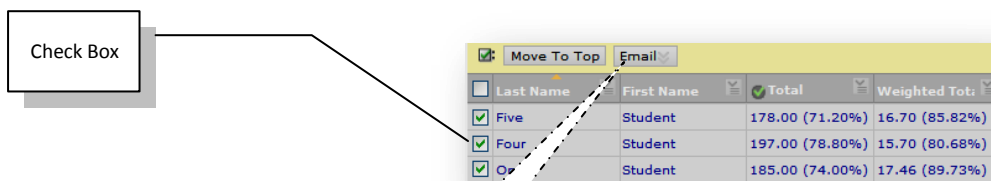
Tip: To help ensure consistent views of the Grade Center, freeze any Weighted Grade Columns and Total Points Columns

Using Grade Center Email:

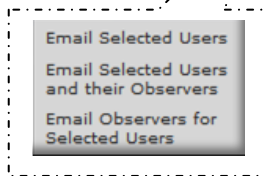
Email can be sent from the Grade Center in **two different ways**, depending on whom the Instructor would like to contact.

To send mail to a group of selected students, the students and their observers, or just the observers for the selected students, follow these steps:

1. From the **Grade Center** page, select Students in the Grade Center by checking the box adjacent to their names.



2. Click your **Email** choice in the Action Bar.



3. From the Action Link menu, select the type of recipients, **Selected Students, Selected Students and their Observers, Observers for Selected Students, or Other**, then click the **SUBMIT** button.

Send Email

Email Information

To: Bakhiet, Raga, Bolger, Valeria, Beach, John, Cabico, Cecilia

Additional Recipients (Bcc):

From: Larry Lambert

Subject:

Message:

Include list of recipients
A copy of this email will be sent to the sender.

Attachments: [Attach a file](#)

abc

The selected email recipients. Although an email is sent to the selected group, each individual recipient is not aware of any other recipients.

Add additional **Blind carbon copy** recipients here in the form of regular email addresses i.e., johndoe@hotmail.com

The Senders name

Fill in the **Subject** and **Message** fields on the Send Mail page.

Click this icon to spell check

Click the checkbox if you want to include the **recipient's names** (not emails) in the message

Click the **Attach a file** link to include an attachment to the message.

[\(top of document\)](#)

Using Reports

Instructors can create printable **Reports** for their Courses and Students. For example an Instructor can create a Report, like a progress report, that contains all of the grades from a particular marking period for a defined group of Students in a class, such as special-needs students or transfer students. This **Report can then be printed**, and handed out to each Student, Parent, or Guardian.

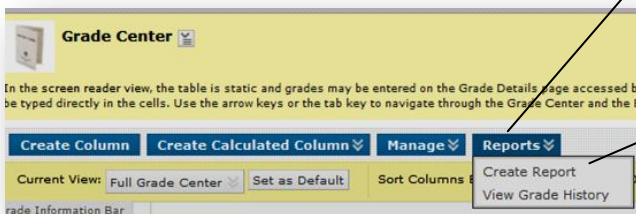
Reports can display all or a number of Students, Groups; and Grade Columns or Calculated Columns, a Grading Period, or all of the columns in a Category.

Reports can be customized in a variety of ways, including Report header and footer information. Reports can also include a signature line, date, Course Information, and so on.

Reports print one Student per page

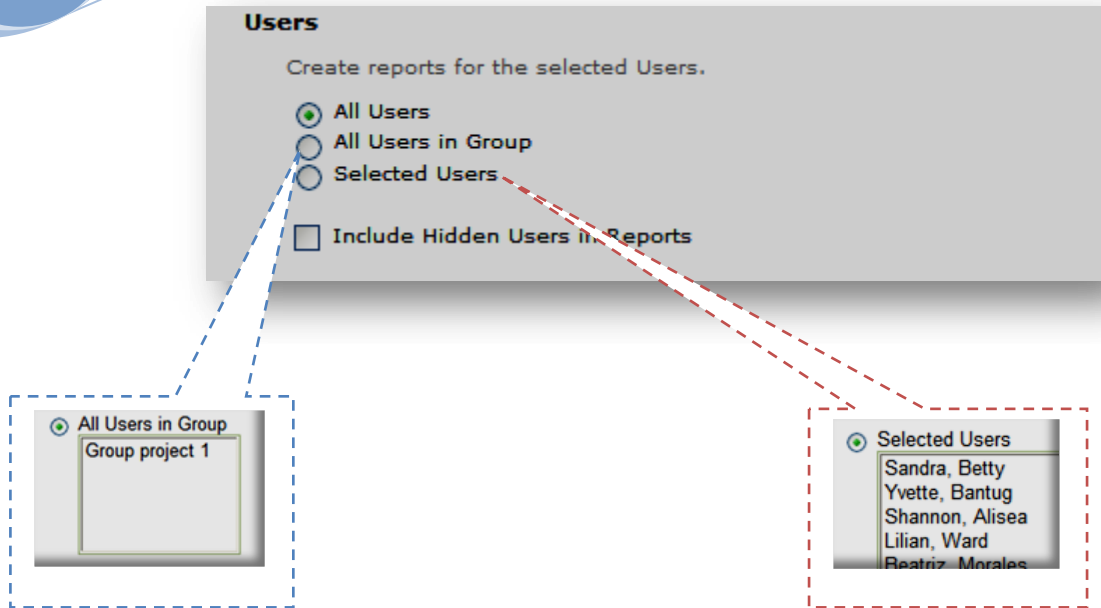
To **create and print a read-only Report**, follow these steps:

1. In the Grade Center, in the Action Bar, hover over the **Reports button** and then click on **Create Report**



[\(top of document\)](#)

2. Select from the following possibilities to be included in the Header Information of the Report:



3. Select the Students to be included in the Report:

- **All Students** This will include all students in the Course on the Report.
- **All Students in Group** Select a Group to be included in the report. A Group must be created before it can be chosen when creating a Report.
- **Selected Students** Select one or more students in the course. To choose more than one students, press and hold Ctrl + click the names.

Note: The Instructors can only choose students within the section being used.

[\(top of document\)](#)

1. Select from the following possibilities for the Student Information to be included in the report:

The screenshot shows the 'Report Configuration' interface with several sections and callout boxes:

- User Information:** Includes checkboxes for 'First Name', 'Last Name', 'Username', 'Student ID', and 'Last Access'. A callout box states: "The **first and last names** are included by default. Remove the checkmark from the boxes to remove the names".
- Columns:** Includes radio buttons for 'All Columns', 'All Columns in Category', and 'Selected Columns', plus a checkbox for 'Include Hidden Columns in Reports'. A callout box says: "Choose the columns you want to include in the report. You can also include hidden columns not visible in the grade center".
- Column Information:** Includes checkboxes for 'Description', 'Due Date', and 'Statistics' (with a dropdown menu set to 'Median'). A callout box explains: "Select the **column information** to be included in the Report. This is the information that is associated with a particular Grade Column or Calculated Column. This information was created during the creation of a column. The Column Name and current grade will display automatically in the Report, and these cannot be removed".
- Footer Information:** Includes checkboxes for 'Custom Text', 'Signature Line', 'Date', and 'Course Information'. A callout box notes: "Select the **Footer Information** to be included in the footer of the report.".
- Submit:** Includes 'Cancel', 'Preview', and 'Submit' buttons. A callout box instructs: "Click **Preview** to open the Report in a new browser window, leaving the Report creation browser open as well. Click **Submit** and this will display the report in a new browser window, but the Report creation browser will return to the Grade Center page".

Two inset windows show column lists: 'All Columns in Category' (Assignment, Survey, Test, Discussion) and 'Selected Columns' (Total, Weighted Total, Who are you? - (5), Plagiarism Test).

2. **Print** the report using the browser window's print function. Individual pages in the **Report** cannot be selected for printing. For most browsers click on **FILE**, then **PRINT** to print the page. **NOTE: Be sure to look at the PRINT PREVIEW to ensure you are printing the correct page**

This is an example of a completed report for one student. If all students are selected or there are multiple pages you will need to scroll down to see the other student reports.

Print Report

Grade Center Reports can be printed using the browser's Print button. [More Help](#)

Training for Angelina Stuart

Grade Information	
Item	Grade
Total	0.00
test	-
Desktop series survey- Media Literacy	✓

Page Break

Training for Rachel Fischer

Grade Information	
Item	Grade
Total	0.00
test	-
Desktop series survey- Media Literacy	-

This line indicates a **page break** will happen here when printing

TIP: To save a report, save it through the browser window's function. With the report open, select file, then select **Save as**. Choose the save location. It will be saved as an internet file

[\(top of document\)](#)

Grade History

The Grade History page in the Grade Center acts like a log file that records all of the changes that occur to grades within a Course. The Grade History page displays all the data for grade submissions within a set date range. It is possible to manipulate the view and export the information.

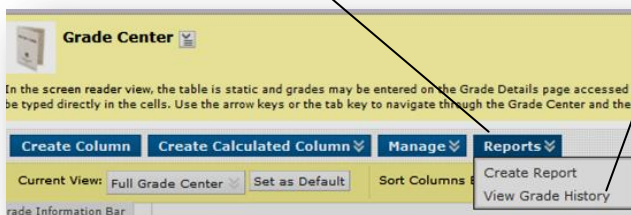
Altering the View of Grade History

The Grade History page can be filtered to display entries within a date range. It can also be sorted to display items by column name, score, or date.

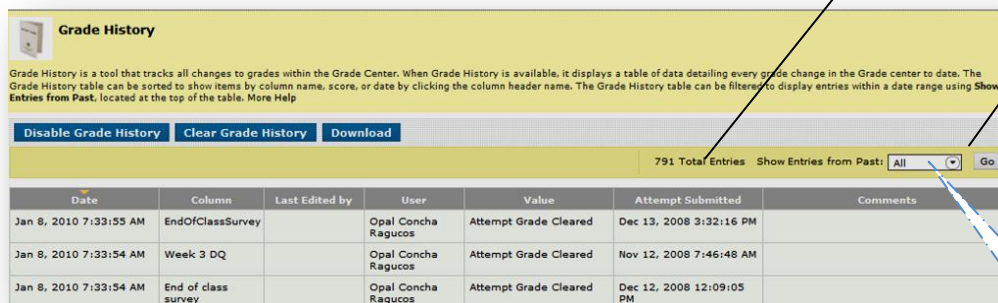
[\(top of document\)](#)

To display items within a date range follow these steps:

1. In the Grade Center, hover over the **Reports** button, click **View Grade History**.

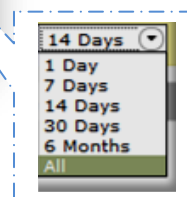


2. Choose your options.



Notice the number of grade history entries that are recorded

Choose the range of the records you want to see and then click on **GO**



To sort items to display by order of a column, click on a column heading. The column will display in descending alphabetic, score, or date order, depending upon the column chosen.

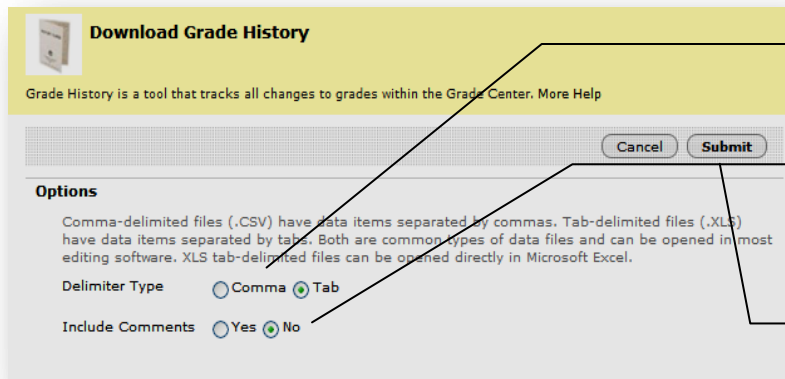
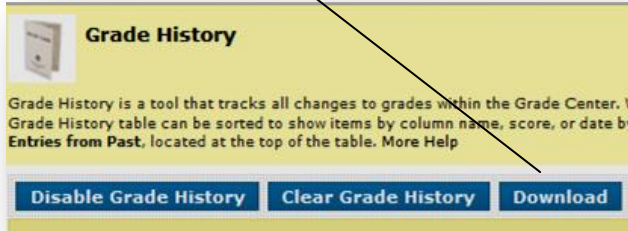
Exporting and Downloading the Grade History File

The Grade History can be exported as a delimited file and downloaded to local machine.

To export the Grade History, follow these steps:

[\(top of document\)](#)

1. Click **Download** from the Grade History page

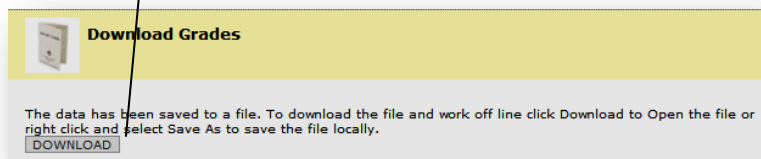


Select the delimiter (information separator) **Tab delimited** is commonly used for Excel files.

Chose to add the **comments** included in the grade history. This will add to the download time.

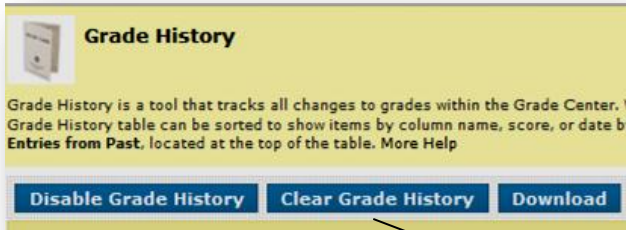
Click **SUBMIT**

2. Click **DOWNLOAD** to save the file to a local machine.



Clearing Grade History

A Grade History can be cleared; flushing all the data, by clicking **Clear All History** This action is final and cannot be reversed. To ensure that data is not lost, download the Grade History before clearing it.

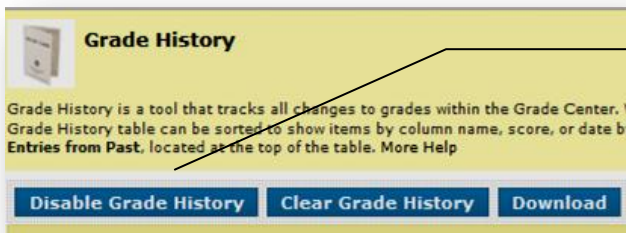


Click **Clear Grade History** to delete records

Disabling Grade History

The Grade History feature may be disabled, so that no data is kept in the Grade History report.

To disable the Grade History, click the **Disable History** button



Click the **Disable Grade history** to not collect historical records. The button name will change to **Enable Grade History**

To re-enable the Grade History, click the **Enable History** button.

Note: This is an Administrator setting as well, and may not be made available to Instructors.

[\(top of document\)](#)

Works Cited

- Blackboard Users Manual, version 9, 2008, <http://library.blackboard.com/ref/ab5e0a54-5095-456f-8738-3df64311417a/index.htm> Blackboard, Inc, cited from the internet on February 18, 2010

