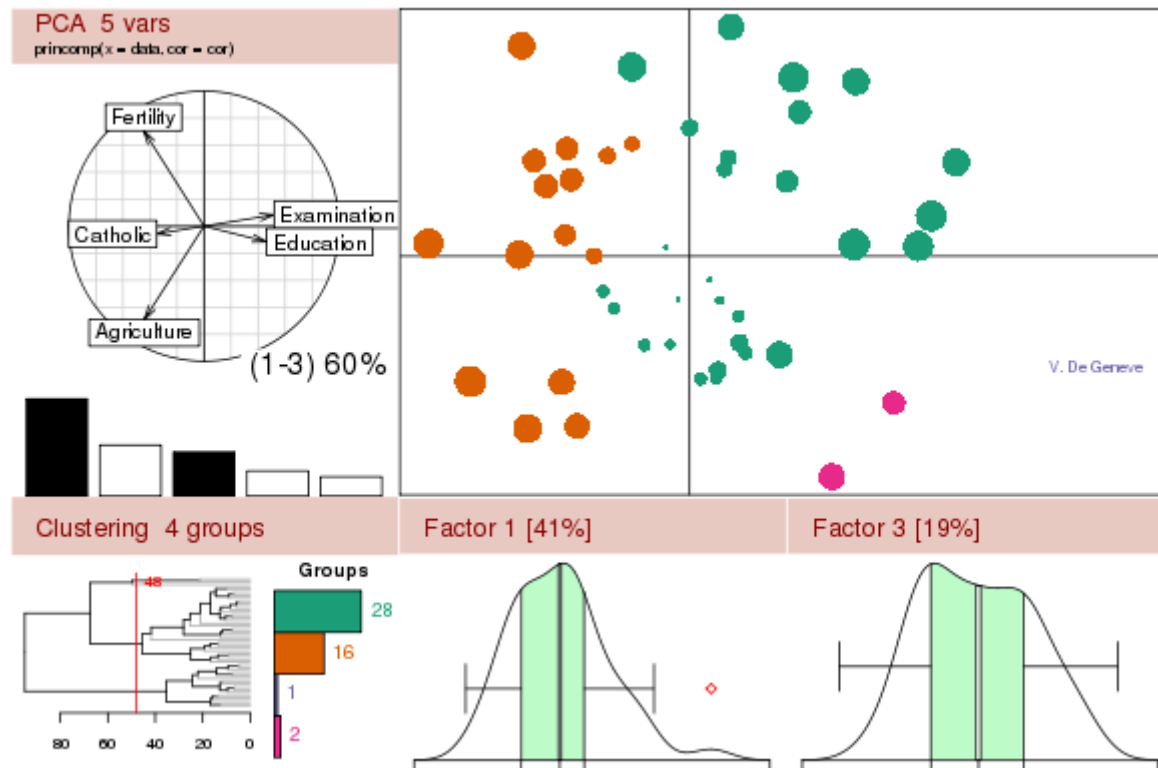


2013 Eric Pitman Summer Workshop in Computational Science



...an introduction to R, statistics, programming, and getting to know datasets



2013 Workshop Staff

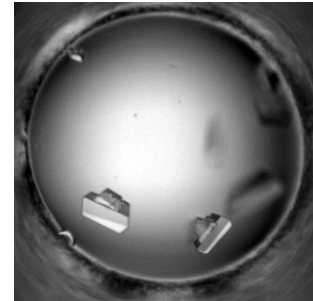
- Jeanette Sperhac, Scientific Programmer, CCR
- Ryan Mraz, RIT
- Sam Steffan (workshop alumnus), UNC
- Brian Narby, Pitt
- Steve Gallo, Lead Software Engineer, CCR
- Adrian Levesque, Multimedia Specialist, CCR
- Jake Brubaker, additional photography, CCR





The 2013 Workshop

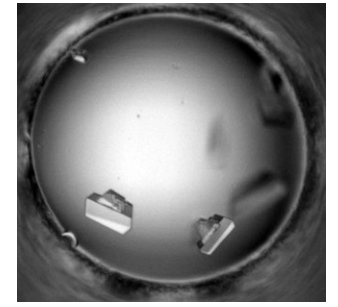
- Introduce the R language
- Do some programming
- Examine, model, and visualize datasets
- Project: explore and characterize protein crystallization data from HWI







Presentations and Tours



Dr. E. Bruce Pitman – UB Dean of Arts & Sciences

Dr. Thomas Furlani – CCR Director; UB Interim CIO

Dr. Marc Halfon – UB Department of Biochemistry

Dr. Daryl P Nazareth – Roswell Park, Department of Radiation Medicine

Dr. Edward Snell – UB Department of Structural Biology

Dr. Norma J. Nowak – UB Department of Biochemistry

Dr. Dheerendra Prasad – Roswell Park, Director:
Department of Radiation Medicine

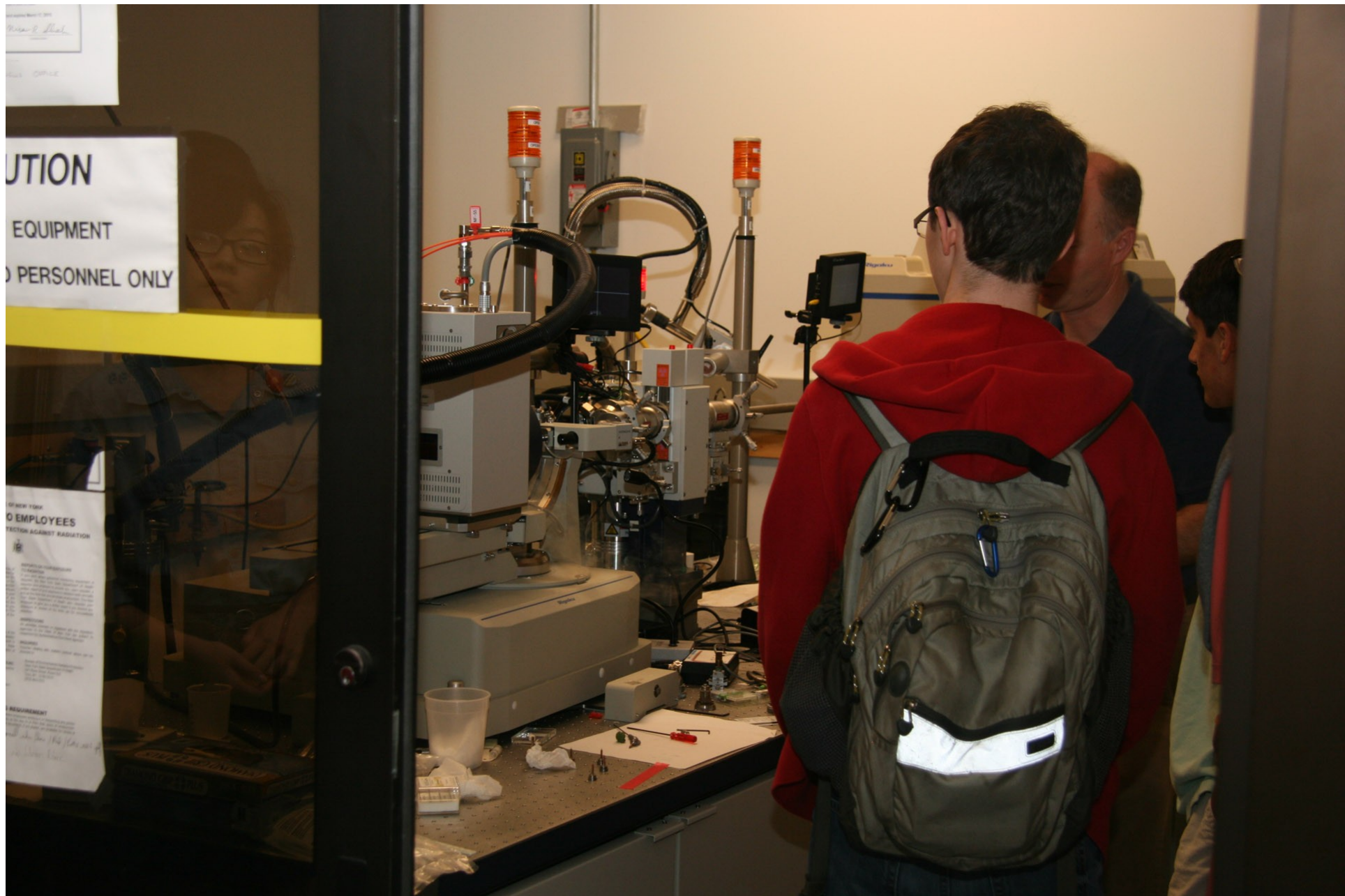
Dr. L. Shawn Matott – Computational Scientist, CCR

Amanda Ruby – UB Department of Biology and CCR

HWI Protein Crystallization Lab







UTION
EQUIPMENT
PERSONNEL ONLY

STATE OF NEW YORK
FOR EMPLOYEES
PROTECTION AGAINST RADIATION

Workshop 2013: New Unit Discovered

1 foot = 0.1908 Bhaskar

upercomputing 701!

Jeanette
Ryan
Brian
Sam

Please Do
Not Remove
Chairs
From This
Area

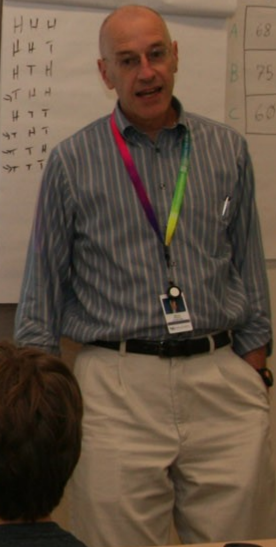
Monty solution-2

Door 1	Door 2	Door 3	Result if stay with 1	Result if switch
car	goat	goat	car	goat
goat	car	goat	goat	car
goat	goat	car	got	car

H U U
H H T
H T H
T H H
H T T
T H T
T T H
T T T

data

	Height	Weight	age	hand
A	68	220	16	L
B	75	160	17	R
C	60	118	16	R





Data Frame in



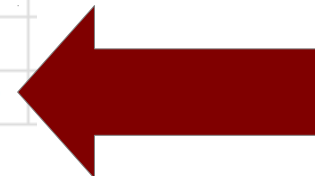
RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Project Build Tools

studentHeight x Untitled1* x students x

	subject	firstInitial	gender	school	height	htLab
1	5	Perna	Female	Williamsville_East	5.80	ft
2	6	Taras	Male	Iroquois	5.50	ft
3	7	Karena	Female	North_Collins	5.25	ft
4	8	Ian	Male	Williamsville_East	5.70	ft
5	9	Murton	Male	Williamsville_South	5.75	ft
6	10	Andrew	Male	St_Joes	5.90	ft
7	11	Robbie	Male	UTS	5.70	ft
8	12	Deborah	Female	Springville	172.00	cm
9	13	Soumya	Female	Williamsville_East	5.20	ft
10	14	Cameron	Male	Clarence	5.50	ft
11	15	Kathan	Male	Williamsville_North	5.20	ft
12	16	Bhaskar	Male	Williamsville_North	1.00	Bhaskar

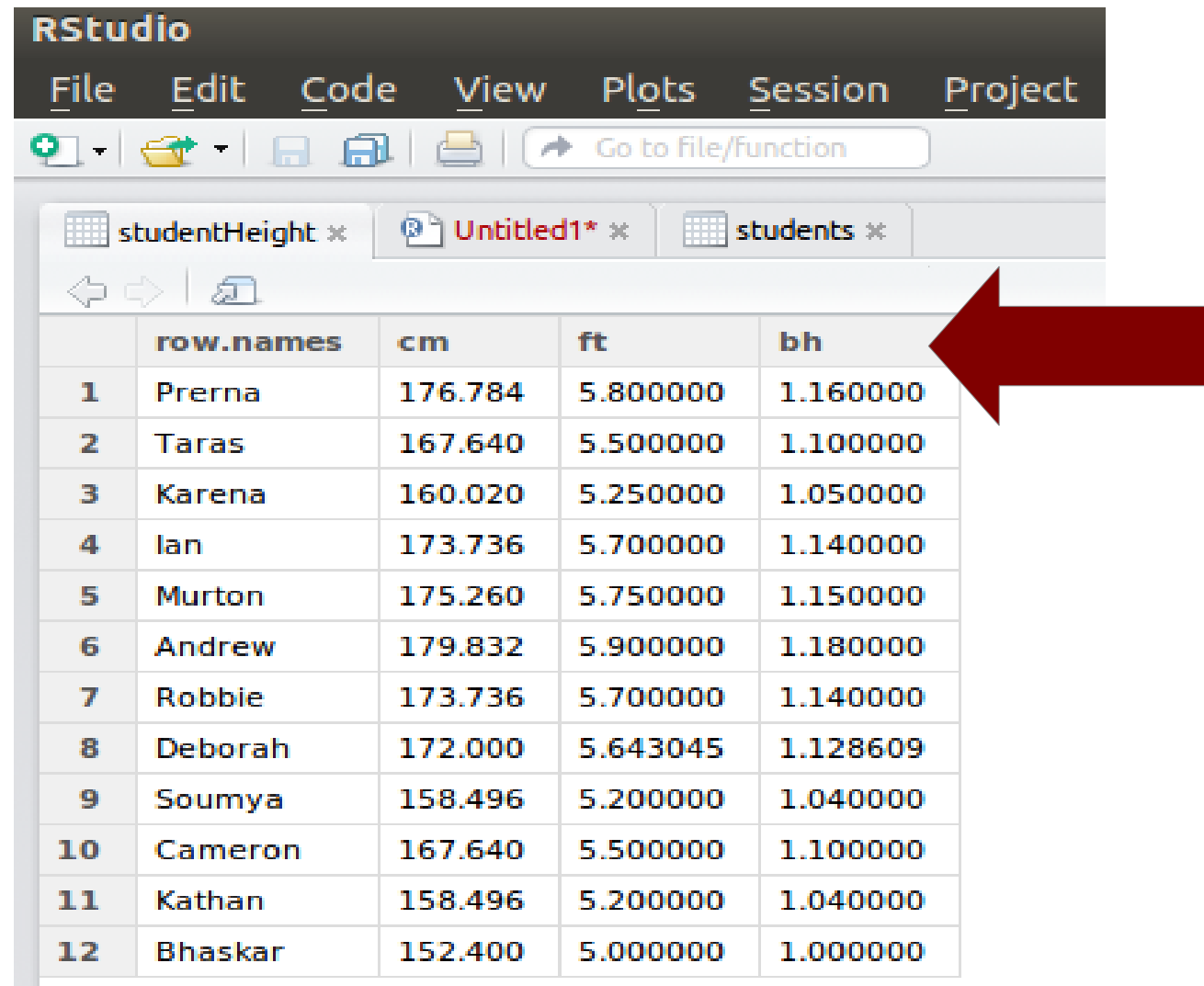
Workshop
student data,
reported in
various units







Unit Conversions to Bhaskars



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface with a data table. The table has five columns: 'row.names', 'cm', 'ft', and 'bh'. The 'bh' column contains values representing height in Bhaskars. A red arrow points to the 'bh' column.

	row.names	cm	ft	bh
1	Perna	176.784	5.800000	1.160000
2	Taras	167.640	5.500000	1.100000
3	Karena	160.020	5.250000	1.050000
4	Ian	173.736	5.700000	1.140000
5	Murton	175.260	5.750000	1.150000
6	Andrew	179.832	5.900000	1.180000
7	Robbie	173.736	5.700000	1.140000
8	Deborah	172.000	5.643045	1.128609
9	Soumya	158.496	5.200000	1.040000
10	Cameron	167.640	5.500000	1.100000
11	Kathan	158.496	5.200000	1.040000
12	Bhaskar	152.400	5.000000	1.000000





htConvertSimple() function

```
# ----- writing a simple function to convert heights -----  
  
# define constants for the conversions  
ft.cm.Factor = 30.48 # feet to cm  
ft.b.Factor = 0.2 # feet to Bhaskars  
  
# perform height conversion  
# input is assumed to be a single value  
# input value assumed to be in feet  
# (or conversion will be incorrect)  
htConvertSimple = function(f) {  
  |  
  # find equivalent measurement in Bhaskars  
  bh = f * ft.b.Factor  
  # find equivalent measurement in cm  
  ch = f * ft.cm.Factor  
  
  # create vector of the 3 values and return it  
  return ( c(f, ch, bh) )  
}
```

Dr. Norma Nowak Lab





Got R ?



1. Editor

The screenshot shows the RStudio interface with the following components:

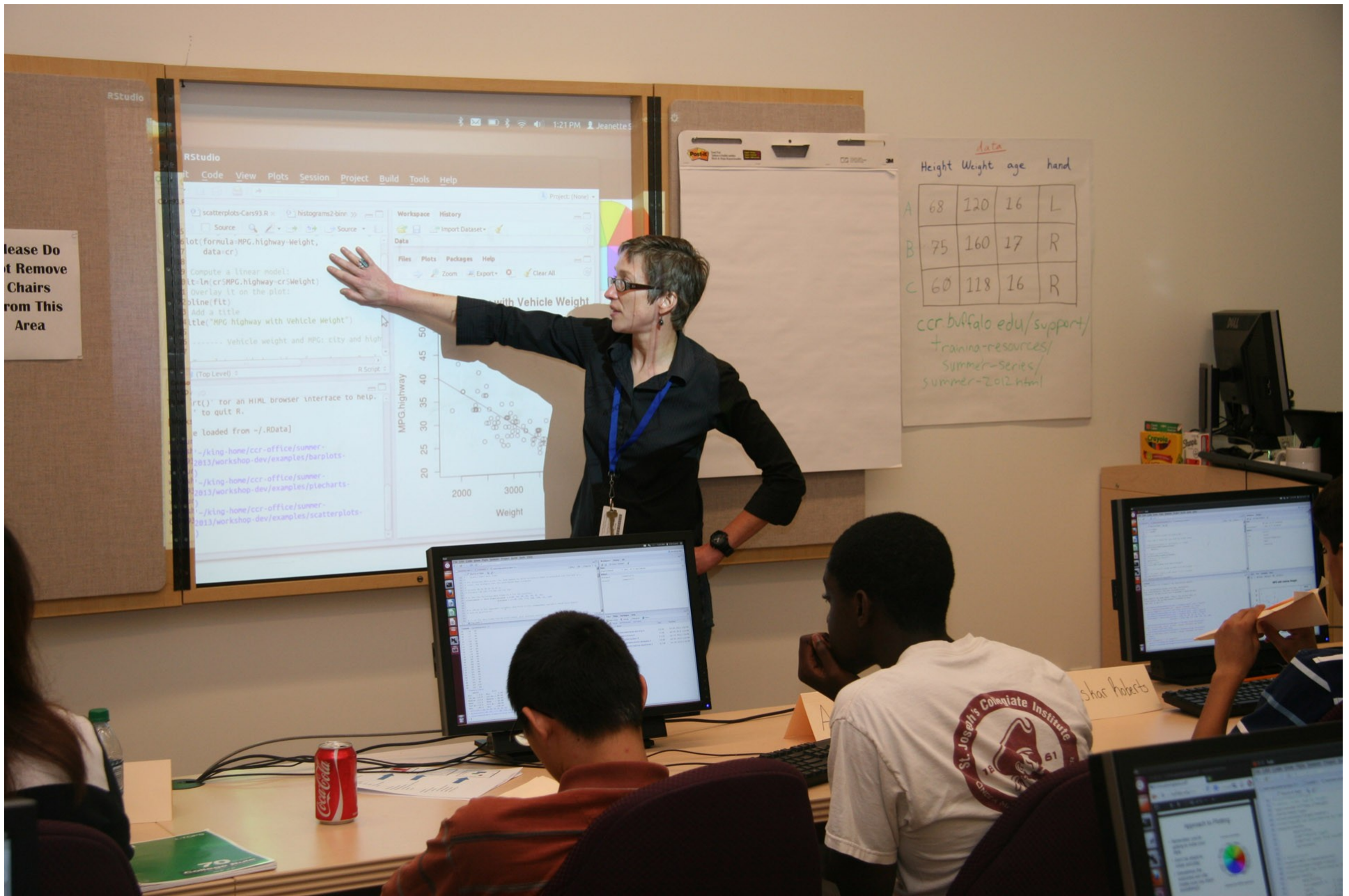
- Editor:** Contains R code for loading ggplot2, viewing the diamonds dataset, and creating a faceted plot of Price vs. Carat, colored by Clarity.
- Workspace and History:** Shows the loaded 'diamonds' dataset (53940 obs. of 10 variables) and the 'format.plot' function.
- Console:** Displays the output of the R commands, including summary statistics for the diamonds dataset and the execution of the plot creation code.
- Plots:** Shows a faceted scatter plot titled 'Diamond Pricing' with Price on the y-axis (0 to 15000) and Carat on the x-axis (0.0 to 3.5). The plot is faceted by Clarity, with a legend on the right showing categories: I1, SI2, SI1, VS2, VS1, VVS2, VVS1, and IF.

2. Workspace (Variables) and History

3. Plots, etc.

4. Console





Please Do Not Remove Chairs from This Area

data

	Height	Weight	age	hand
A	68	120	16	L
B	75	160	17	R
C	60	118	16	R

ccr.buffalo.edu/support/training-resources/summer-series/summer-2012.html



Star Robots





...is free

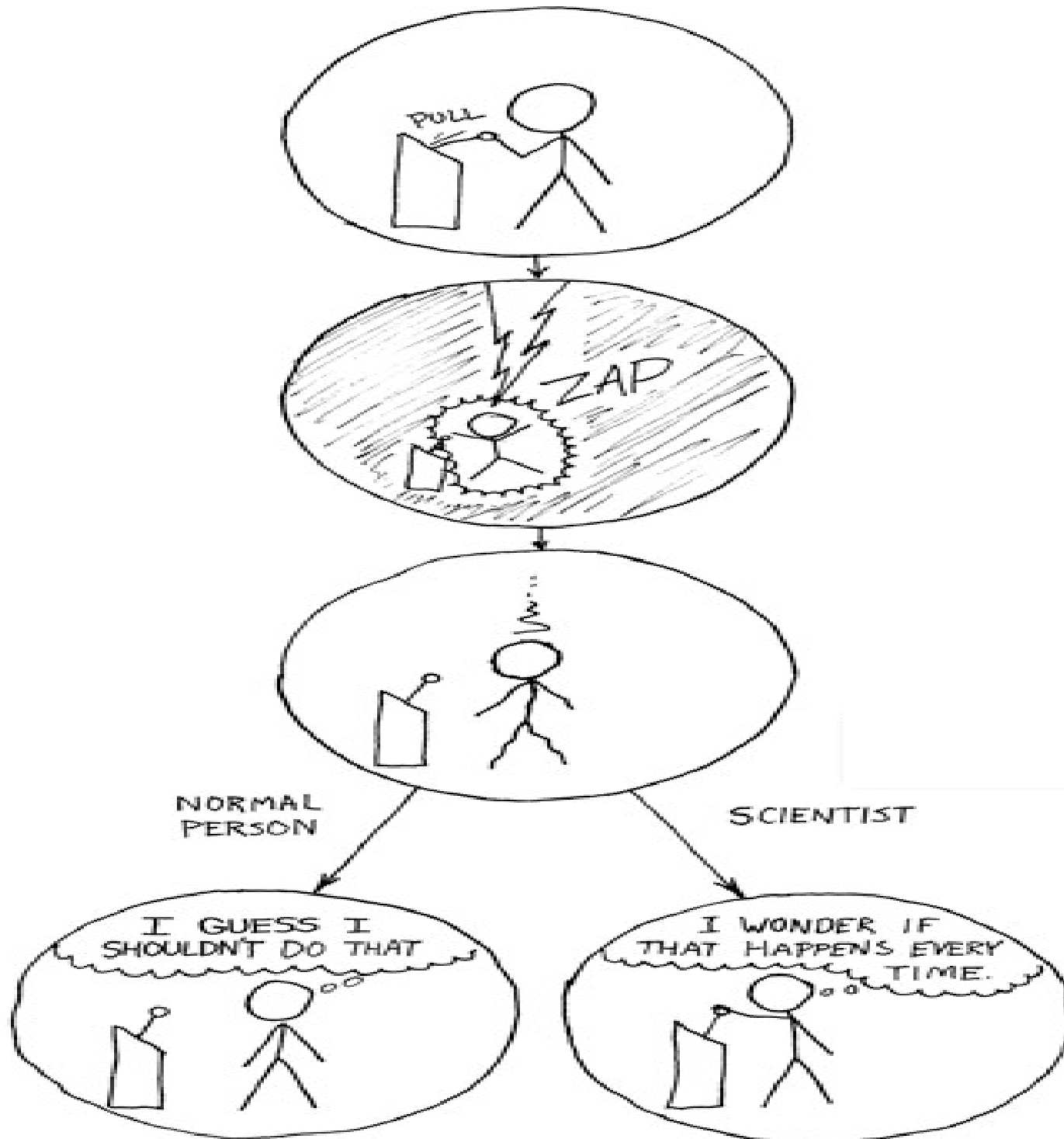
To experiment further with R and RStudio, you can install them on your favorite hardware at home.

First, install R:

<http://cran.r-project.org/>

Then, install the RStudio IDE:

<http://www.rstudio.com/ide/>



UB CTRC





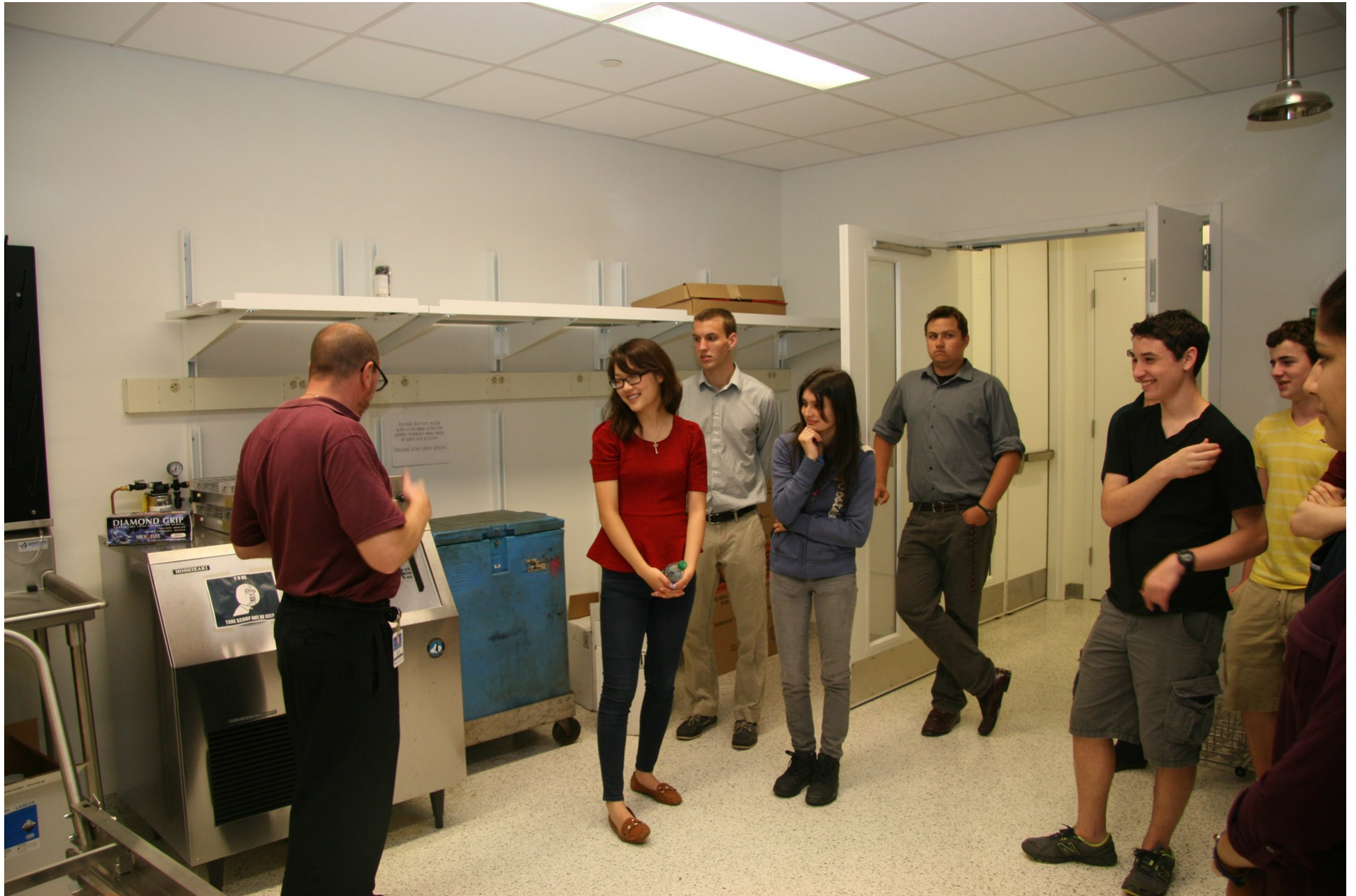












Ryan's Confusion Matrix

What you actually are:	Confused	Not Confused
What you think you are: Confused	Extremely Confused	Moderate Crying
Not Confused	Eye-Twitch ↓ Mental Breakdown	0% Confused

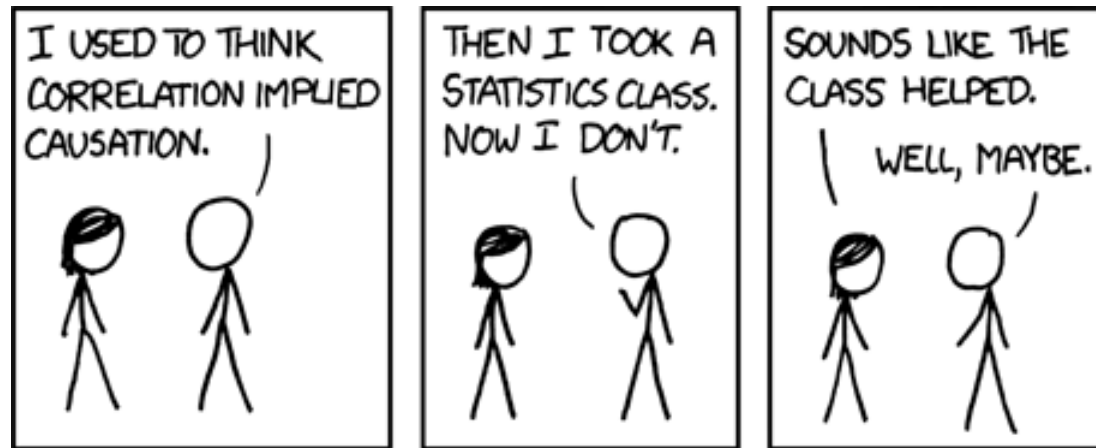
N.B.: Type I Error can be overcome, but avoid Type II Error at all costs!!!







Correlation



$$\rho_{X,Y} = \text{corr}(X, Y) = \frac{\text{cov}(X, Y)}{\sigma_X \sigma_Y} = \frac{E[(X - \mu_X)(Y - \mu_Y)]}{\sigma_X \sigma_Y}$$

Music credits



Kanto Symphony